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Please note: As part of the Fairchild Semiconductor integration, some of the Fairchild orderable part numbers will need to change in order to meet ON Semiconductor's system requirements. Since the ON Semiconductor product management systems do not have the ability to manage part nomenclature that utilizes long (en-S)M3utilize & h

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January 2014

# FNB41560 / FNB41560B2

## Motion SPM® 45 Series

### Features

- UL Certified No. E209204 (UL1557)
- 600 V - 15 A 3-Phase IGBT Inverter with Integral Gate Drivers and Protection
- Low Thermal Resistance Using Ceramic Substrate
- Low-Loss, Short-Circuit Rated IGBTs
- Built-In Bootstrap Diodes and Dedicated Vs Pins Simplify PCB Layout
- Built-In NTC Thermistor for Temperature Monitoring
- Separate Open-Emitter Pins from Low-Side IGBTs for Three-Phase Current Sensing
- Single-Grounded Power Supply
- Isolation Rating: 2000 V<sub>rms</sub> / min.

### General Description

FNB41560 / FNB41560B2 is an advanced Motion SPM® 45 module providing a fully-featured, high-performance inverter output stage for AC Induction, BLDC, and PMSM motors. These modules integrate optimized gate drive of the built-in IGBTs to minimize EMI and losses, while also providing multiple on-module protection features including under-voltage lockouts, over-current shutdown, thermal monitoring, and fault reporting. The built-in, high-speed HVIC requires only a single supply voltage and translates the incoming logic-level gate inputs to the high-voltage, high-current drive signals required to properly drive the module's robust short-circuit-rated IGBTs. Separate negative IGBT terminals are available for each phase to support the widest variety of control algorithms.

### Applications

- Motion Control - Home Appliance / Industrial Motor

### Related Resources

- [AN-9070 - Motion SPM® 45 Series Users Guide](#)
- [AN-9071 - Motion SPM® 45 Series Thermal Performance Information](#)
- [AN-9072 - Motion SPM® 45 Series Mounting Guidance](#)
- [RD-344 - Reference Design \(Three Shunt Solution\)](#)
- [RD-345 - Reference Design \(One Shunt Solution\)](#)

Figure 1. Package Overview

### Package Marking and Ordering Information

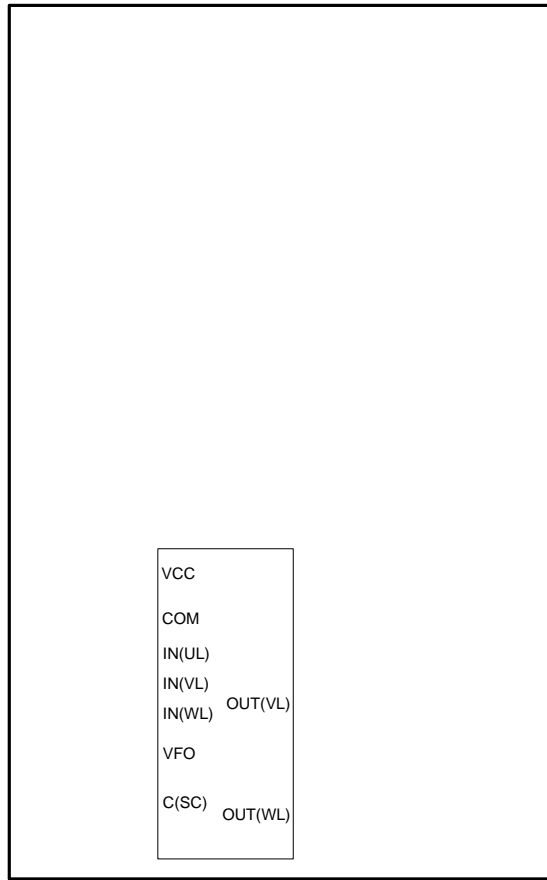
Device	Device Marking	Package	Packing Type	Quantity
FNB41560	FNB41560	SPMAA-A26	Rail	12
FNB41560B2	FNB41560B2	SPMAA-C26	Rail	12

## Integrated Power Functions

## Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Description
1	V <sub>TH</sub>	Thermistor Bias Voltage
2	R <sub>TH</sub>	Series Resistor for the Use of Thermistor (Temperature Detection)
3	P	Positive DC-Link Input
4	U	Output for U-Phase
5	V	Output for V-Phase
6	W	Output for W-Phase
7	N <sub>U</sub>	Negative DC-Link Input for U-Phase
8	N <sub>V</sub>	Negative DC-Link Input for V-Phase
9	N <sub>W</sub>	Negative DC-Link Input for W-Phase
10	C <sub>SC</sub>	Capacitor (Low-Pass Filter) for Short-circuit Current Detection Input
11	V <sub>FO</sub>	Fault Output
12	IN <sub>(WL)</sub>	Signal Input for Low-Side W-Phase
13	IN <sub>(VL)</sub>	Signal Input for Low-Side V-Phase
14	IN	

## Internal Equivalent Circuit and Input/Output Pins



**Figure 3. Internal Block Diagram**

**1st Notes:**

1. Inverter high-side is composed of three IGBTs, freewheeling diodes, and one control IC for each IGBT.
2. Inverter low-side is composed of three IGBTs, freewheeling diodes, and one control IC for each IGBT. It has gate drive and protection functions.
3. Inverter power side is composed of four inverter DC-link input terminals and three inverter output terminals.

**Absolute Maximum Ratings** ( $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise specified.)

**Inverter Part**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Rating	Unit
$V_{PN}$	Supply Voltage	Applied between P - $N_U$ , $N_V$ , $N_W$	450	V
$V_{PN(\text{Surge})}$	Supply Voltage (Surge)	Applied between P - $N_U$ , $N_V$ , N		

**2nd Notes:**

1. Sinusoidal PWM at  $V_{PN} = 300\text{ V}$ ,  $V_{CC} = V_{BS} = 15\text{ V}$ ,  $T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $F_{SW} = 20\text{ kHz}$ ,  $MI = 0.9$ ,  $PF = 0.8$
2. The maximum junction temperature rating of the power chips integrated within the Motion SPM® 45 product is  $150^\circ\text{C}$ .

**Control Part**

**Bootstrap Diode Part**

**Total System**

**Thermal Resistance**

**2nd Notes:**

3. For the measurement point of case temperature ( $T_C$ ), please refer to Figure 2.



**Figure 5. Switching Loss Characteristics (Typical)**

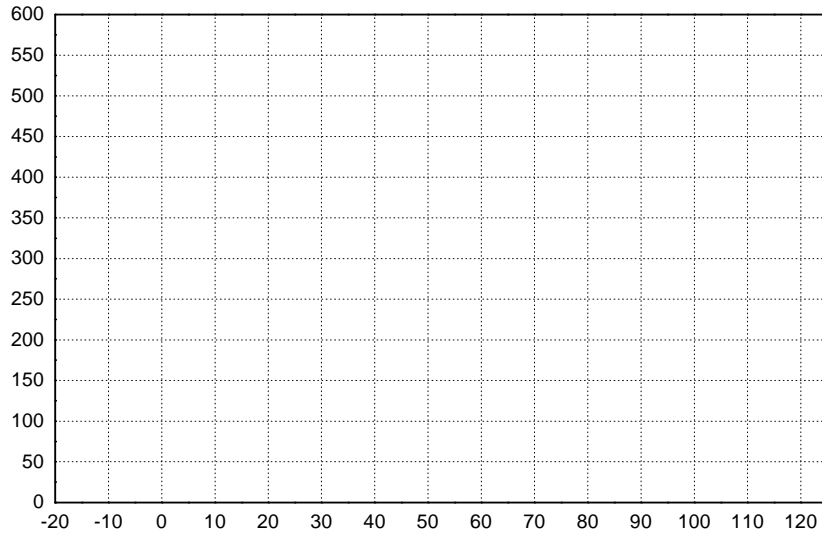
**Control Part**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{QCCH}$	Quiescent $V_{CC}$ Supply Current	$V_{CC(H)} = 15\text{ V}$ , $I_{N(UH, VH, WH)} = 0\text{ V}$	-	-	0.10	mA
$I_{QCCL}$		$V_{CC(L)} = 15\text{ V}$ , $I_{N(UL, VL, WL)} = 0\text{ V}$	-	-	2.65	mA
$I_{PCCH}$	Operating $V_{CC}$ Supply Current	$V_{CC(L)} = 15\text{ V}$ , $f_{PWM} = 20\text{ kHz}$ , duty = 50%, Applied to One PWM Signal Input for High-Side	-	-	0.15	mA
$I_{PCCL}$		$V_{CC(L)} = 15\text{ V}$ , $f_{PWM} = 20\text{ kHz}$ , duty = 50%, Applied to One PWM Signal Input for Low-Side	-	-	3.65	mA
$I_{QBS}$	Quiescent $V_{BS}$ Supply Current	$V_{BS} = 15\text{ V}$ , $I_{N(UH, VH, WH)} = 0\text{ V}$	-	-	-	V

**2nd Notes:**

- 5. Short-circuit protection is functioning only at the low-sides.
- 6.  $T_{TH}$  is the temperature of thermister itself. To know case temperature ( $T_C$ ), please make the experiment considering your application.





**Figure 6. R-T Curve of The Built-In Thermistor**

**Bootstrap Diode Part**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_F$	Forward Voltage	$I_F = 0.1 \text{ A}, T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-	2.5	-	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse-Recovery Time	$I_F = 0.1 \text{ A}, T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-	80	-	ns

**Figure 7. Built-In Bootstrap Diode Characteristic**

**2nd Notes:**

7. Built-in bootstrap diode includes around 15  $\Omega$  resistance characteristic.

## Recommended Operating Conditions

**2nd Notes:**

8. This product might not make response if input pulse width is less than the recommended value.

## Figure 8. Allowable Maximum Output Current

**2nd Notes:**

9. This allowable output current value is the reference data for

### Mechanical Characteristics and Ratings

Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit	
Device Flatness	See Figure 9	0	-	+ 120	μm	
Mounting Torque	Mounting Screw: M3	Recommended 0.7 N • m	0.6	0.7	0.8	N • m
	See Figure 10	Recommended 7.1 kg • cm	6.2	7.1	8.1	kg • cm
Weight		-	11	-	g	

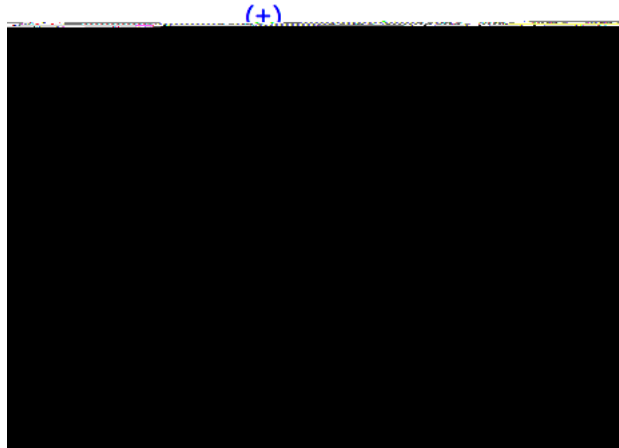


Figure 9. Flatness Measurement Position

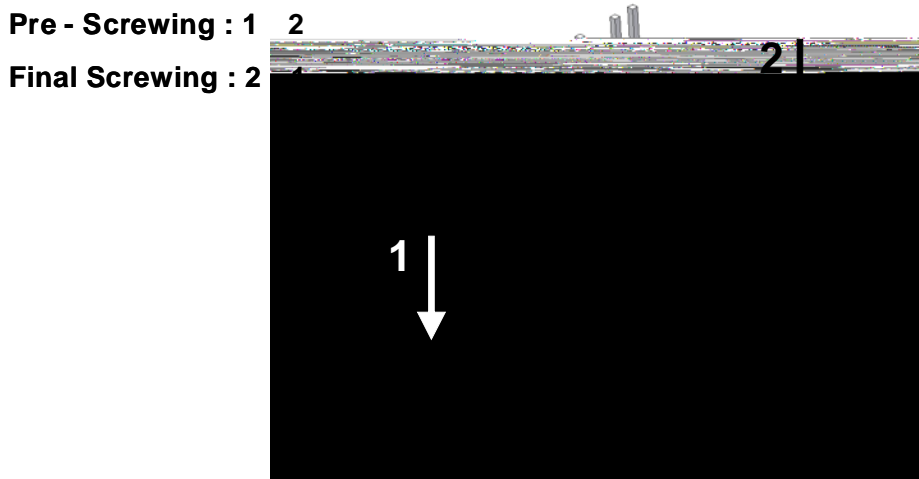


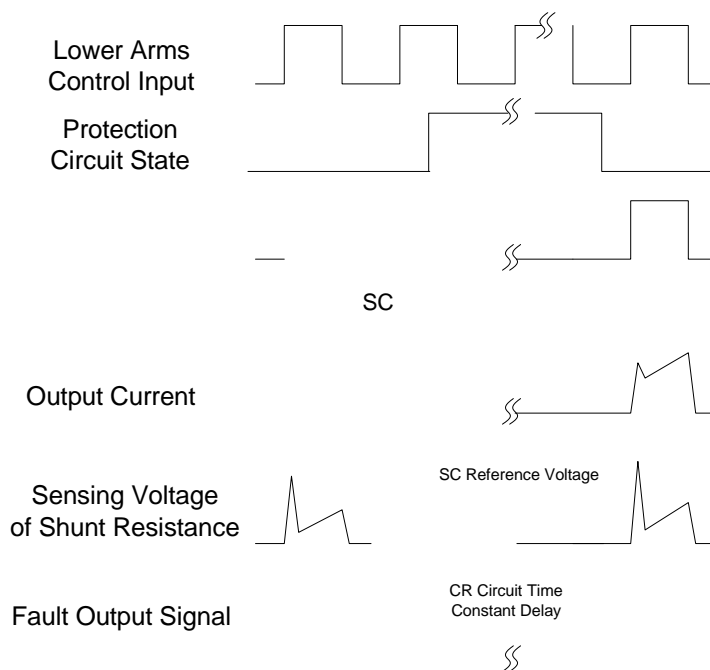
Figure 10. Mounting Screws Torque Order

**2nd Notes:**

- 10. Do not make over torque when mounting screws. Much mounting torque may cause ceramic cracks, as well as bolts and Al heat-sink destruction.
- 11. Avoid one side tightening stress. Figure 10 shows the recommended torque order for mounting screws. Uneven mounting can cause the ceramic substrate of the SPM® 45 package to be damaged. The pre-screwing torque is set to 20 ~ 30% of maximum torque rating.

## Time Charts of Protective Function

a1 : Control supply voltage rises: after the voltage rises  $UV_{CCR}$ , the circuits start to operate when next input is applied.  
a2 : Normal operation: IGBT ON and carrying current.



(with the external shunt resistance and CR connection)

- c1 : Normal operation: IGBT ON and carrying current.
- c2 : Short-circuit current detection (SC trigger).
- c3 : Hard IGBT gate interrupt.
- c4 : IGBT turns OFF.
- c5 : Input "LOW": IGBT OFF state.
- c6 : Input "HIGH": IGBT ON state, but during the active period of fault output, the IGBT doesn't turn ON.
- c7 : IGBT OFF state.

**Figure 13. Short-Circuit Protection (Low-Side Operation Only)**

## Input/Output Interface Circuit

**Figure 14. Recommended MCU I/O Interface Circuit**

**2nd Notes:**

12. RC coupling at each input (parts shown dotted) might change depending on the PWM control scheme in the application and the wiring impedance of the application's printed circuit board. The input signal section of the Motion SPM® 45 product integrates a 5 k (typ.) pull-down resistor. Therefore, when using an external filtering resistor, pay attention to the signal voltage drop at input terminal.

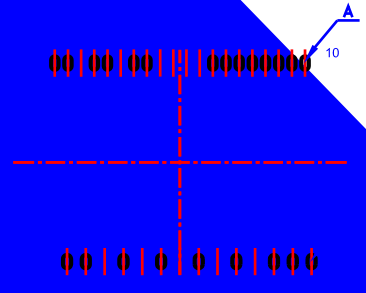
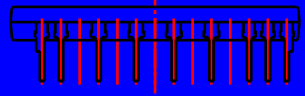
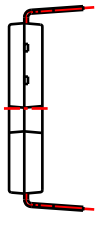
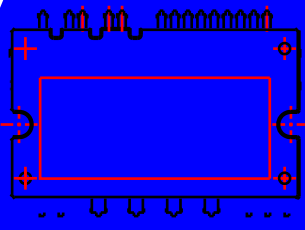
### Figure 15. Typical Application Circuit

#### 3rd Notes:

- 1) To avoid malfunction, the wiring of each input should be as short as possible (less than 2 - 3 cm).
- 2) By virtue of integrating an application-specific type of HVIC inside the Motion SPM® 45 product, direct coupling to MCU terminals without any optocoupler or transformer isolation is possible.
- 3)  $V_{FO}$  output is open-drain type. This signal line should be pulled up to the positive side of the MCU or control power supply with a resistor that makes  $I_{FO}$  up to 1 mA (please refer to Figure 14).
- 4)  $C_{SP15}$  of around seven times larger than bootstrap capacitor  $C_{BS}$  is recommended.
- 5) Input signal is active-HIGH type. There is a 5 k $\Omega$  resistor inside the IC to pull down each input signal line to GND. RC coupling circuits is recommended for the prevention of input signal oscillation.  $R_S C_{PS}$  time constant should be selected in the range 50 ~ 150 ns (recommended  $R_S = 100 \Omega$ ,  $C_{PS} = 1$  nF).
- 6) To prevent errors of the protection function, the wiring around  $R_F$  and  $C_{SC}$  should be as short as possible.
- 7) In the short-circuit protection circuit, please select the  $R_F C_{SC}$  time constant in the range 1.5 ~ 2  $\mu$ s.
- 8) The connection between control GND line and power GND line which includes the  $N_U$



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