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April 2017

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# FNB51560TD1 Motion SPM<sup>®</sup> 55 Series

# Features

- UL Certified No. E209204 (UL1557)
- 600 V 15 A 3-Phase IGBT Inverter Including Control IC for Gate Drive and Protections
- Low-Loss, Short-Circuit Rated IGBTs
- Built-In Bootstrap Diodes in HVIC
- Separate Open-Emitter Pins from Low-Side IGBTs for Three-Phase Current Sensing
- Active-HIGH interface, works with 3.3 / 5 V Logic, Schmitt-trigger Input
- HVIC for Gate Driving, Under-Voltage and Short-Cir.55TJ14TIroncS.1.9(o)12-6.3(vnLroncS.p(o)1(l)34o)12(v)-1.w[•).3 / 5 V Logic
- Optimized for 15 kHz Switching Frequency
- Isolation Rating: 1500 V

# **General Description**

FNB51560TD1 is a Motion SPM 55 module providing a fully-featured, high-performance inverter output stage for AC Induction, BLDC, and PMSM motors. These modules integrate optimized gate drive of the built-in IGBTs to

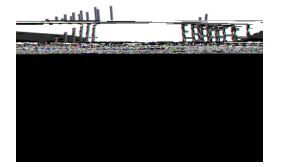
<sub>rms</sub> / min.

# **Applications**

• Motion Control - Home Appliance / Industrial Motor

# **Related Resources**

- <u>AN-9096 Smart Power Module, Motion SPM® 55</u> <u>Series User's Guide</u>
- <u>AN-9097 SPM® 55 Packing Mounting Guidance</u>



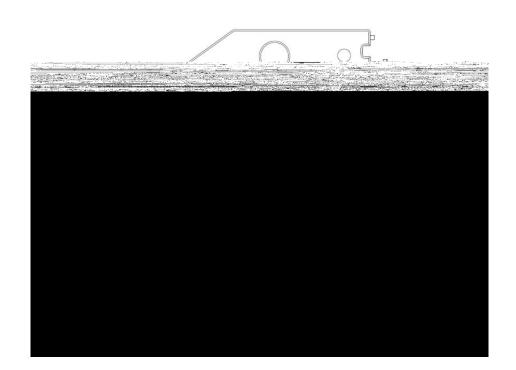
# **Integrated Power Functions**

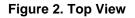
• 600 V - 15 A IGBT inverter for three phase DC / AC power conversion (Please refer to Figure 3)

# Integrated Drive, Protection and System Control Functions

- For inverter high-side IGBTs: gate drive circuit, high-voltage isolated high-speed level shifting
  control circuit Under-Voltage Lock-Out (UVLO) protection
- For inverter low-side IGBTs: gate drive circuit, Short-Circuit Protection (SCP) control supply circuit Under-Voltage Lock-Out (UVLO) protection
- Fault signaling: corresponding to UVLO (low-side supply) and SC faults
- Input interface: High-active interface, works with 3.3 / 5 V logic, Schmitt trigger input
- Built in Bootstrap circuitry in HVIC

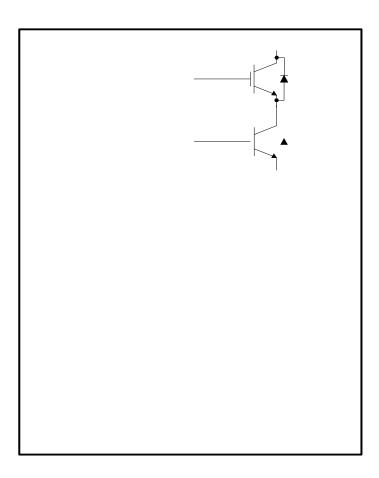
# **Pin Configuration**





Pin Number	Pin Name	Pin Description
1	Р	Positive DC-Link Input
2	U, V <sub>S</sub> (U)	Output for U Phase
3	V, V <sub>S</sub> (V)	Output for V Phase
4	W, V <sub>S</sub> (W)	Output for W Phase
5	NU	Negative DC-Link Input for U Phase
6	N <sub>V</sub>	Negative DC-Link Input for V Phase
7	N <sub>W</sub>	Negative DC-Link Input for W Phase
8	IN <sub>(UL)</sub>	Signal Input for Low-Side U Phase
9	IN <sub>(UH)</sub>	Signal Input for High- ide U Phase
10	IN <sub>(VL)</sub>	Signal Input for Low-Side V Phase
11	IN <sub>(VH)</sub>	Signal Input for High-Side V Phase
12	IN <sub>(WL)</sub>	Signal Input for Low-Side W Phase
13	IN <sub>(WH)</sub>	Signal Input for High-Side W Phase
14	V <sub>DD</sub>	Common Bias Voltage for IC and IGBTs Driving
15	СОМ	Common Supply Ground
16	C <sub>SC</sub>	Capacitor (Low-Pass Filter) for Short-circuit Current Detection Input
17	V <sub>F</sub>	Fault Output, Shut-Down Input, Temperature Output of Drive IC
18	V <sub>B(W)</sub>	High-Side Bias Voltage for W-Phase IGBT Driving
19	V <sub>B(V)</sub>	High-Side Bias Voltage for V-Phase IGBT Driving
20	V <sub>B(U)</sub>	High-Side Bias Voltage for U-Phase IGBT Driving

# Internal Equivalent Circuit and Input/Output Pins



# Figure 3. Internal Block Diagram

#### Note:

- 1. Inverter high-side is composed of three IGBTs, freewheeling diodes, and one control IC for each IGBT.
- 2. Inverter low-side is composed of three IGBTs, freewheeling diodes, and one control IC for each IGBT. It has gate drive and protection functions.
- 3. Single drive IC has gate driver for six IGBTs and protection functions.
- 4. Inverter power side is composed of four inverter DC-link input terminals and three inverter output terminals.

# Absolute Maximum Ratings (T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

# **Inverter Part**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Rating	Unit
V <sub>PN</sub>	Supply Voltage	Applied between P - $N_U$ , $N_V$ , $N_W$	450	V
V <sub>PN(Surge)</sub>	Supply Voltage (Surge)	Applied between P - $N_U$ , $N_V$ , $N_W$	500	V
V <sub>CES</sub>	Collector - Emitter Voltage		600	V
* ± I <sub>C</sub>	Each IGBT Collector Current	$T_{C} = 25^{\circ}C, T_{J} = 150^{\circ}C$	15	А
* $\pm I_{CP}$	Each IGBT Collector Current (Peak)	$T_{C} = 25^{\circ}C, T_{J}$ 150°C, Under 1 ms Pulse Width	30	A
* P <sub>C</sub>	Collector Dissipation	T <sub>C</sub> = 25°C per Chip	22	W
Τ <sub>J</sub>	Operating Junction Temperature	(Note 5)	-40 ~ 150	°C

#### Note:

5. The maximum junction temperature rating of the power chips integrated within the Motion SPM<sup>®</sup> 55 product is 150°C.

### **Control Part**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Rating	Unit
V <sub>DD</sub>	Control Supply Voltage	Applied between V <sub>DD</sub> - COM	20	V
V <sub>BS</sub>	High-Side Control Bias Voltage	Applied between V_B(U) - V_S(U), V_B(V) - V_S(V), V_B(W) - V_S(W)	20	V
V <sub>IN</sub>	Input Signal Voltage	$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllllll$	-0.3 ~ V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V
V <sub>F</sub>	Fault Supply Voltage	Applied between V <sub>F</sub> - COM	-0.3 ~ V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V
* I <sub>F</sub>	Fault Current	Sink Current at V <sub>F</sub> pin	5	mA
V <sub>SC</sub>	Current Sensing Input Voltage	Applied between C <sub>SC</sub> - COM	-0.3 ~ V <sub>DD</sub> +0.3	V

## **Total System**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Rating	Unit
V <sub>PN(PROT)</sub>	Self Protection Supply Voltage Limit (Short Circuit Protection Capability)	$V_{DD} = V_{BS} = 13.5 \sim 16.5 \text{ V}$ T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C, Non-Repetitive, < 2 µs	400	V
T <sub>STG</sub>	Storage Temperature		-40 ~ 125	°C
V <sub>ISO</sub>	Isolation Voltage Connect Pins to Heat Sink Plate	AC 60 Hz, Sinusoidal, 1 Minute	1500	V <sub>rms</sub>

## **Thermal Resistance**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
R <sub>th(j-c)Q</sub>	Junction to Case Thermal Resistance (Note 7)					

#### Note:

6. For Marking "\*", These Value had been made an acquisition by the calculation considered to design factor.

7. For the measurement point of case temperature (T\_C), please refer to Figure 2.

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Control F	Part						
Symbol	Parameter	Condition	ns	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
I <sub>QDD</sub>	Quiescent V <sub>DD</sub> Supply Current		V <sub>DD</sub> - COM	-	1.5	2.0	mA
I <sub>PDD</sub>	Operating V <sub>DD</sub> Supply Current						
Neter							
<b>Note:</b> 9. Short-circuit p	protection is functioning for all six	IGBTs.					
	Figure. 5. V-T C	Curve of Temperature Out	out of IC (5V pull-	up with	10kohr	n)	

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Bootstr	ap Diode Part					
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
R <sub>BS</sub>	Bootstrap Diode Resitance	V <sub>DD</sub> = 15V, T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C	-	280	-	Ω

## Figure 6. Built-In Bootstrap Diode Charaterstics

# **Recommended Operating Conditions**

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
V <sub>PN</sub>	Supply Voltage	Applied between P - $N_U$ , $N_V$ , $N_W$	-	300	400	V
V <sub>DD</sub>	Control Supply Voltage	Applied between V <sub>DD</sub> - COM	14.0	15	16.5	V
$V_{BS}$	High - Side Bias Voltage	Applied between $V_{B(U)}$ - $V_{S(U)}, \; V_{B(V)}$ - $V_{S(V)}, \; V_{B(W)}$ - $V_{S(W)}$	13.0	15	18.5	V
dV <sub>DD</sub> / dt, dV <sub>BS</sub> / dt	Control Supply Variation		-1	-	1	V / μs
t <sub>dead</sub>	Blanking Time for Preventing Arm - Short	For each input signal	0.5	-	-	μs
f <sub>PWM</sub>	PWM Input Signal	- 40°C T <sub>J</sub> 150°C	-	-	20	kHz
$V_{SEN}$	Voltage for Current Sensing	Applied between N				

#### Note:

10. This product might not make response if input pulse width is less than the recommanded value.

#### Note:

11. RC coupling at each input (parts shown dotted) might change depending on the PWM control scheme used in the application and the wiring impedance of the application's printed circuit board. The input signal section of the SPM 55 product integrates 10 kΩ (typ.) pull-down resistor. Therefore, when using an external filtering resistor, please pay attention to the signal voltage drop at input terminal.

## Figure 7. Recommended MCU I/O Interface Circuit

Parameter		Conditions	Min.	Тур.	Max.	Unit
Device Flatness	See Figure 8		-50	-	100	
	Figure	8. Flatness Measuren	nent Position			
	Figu	ure 9. Mounting Screw	s Torque Order			
Note:						
13. Avoid one side tightening stre	ess. Figure 11 shows the recon	unting torque may cause package crack nmended torque order for mounting scre 20 ~ 30 % of maximum torque rating.				ne Motion SF

# **Time Charts of Protective Function**

Input Signal

Control Supply Voltage

Output Current

## Fault Output Signal

a1 : Control supply voltage rises: After the voltage rises UV<sub>DDR</sub>, the circuits start to operate when next input is applied.

- a2 : Normal operation: IGBT ON and carrying current.
- a3 : Under voltage detection (UV<sub>DDD</sub>).

a4 : IGBT OFF in spite of control input condition.

a5 : Fault output operation starts.

a6 : Under voltage reset (UV<sub>DDR</sub>).

a7 : Normal operation: IGBT ON and carrying current.

## Figure 10. Under-Voltage Protection (Low-Side)

b1: Control supply voltage rises: After the voltage reaches UV<sub>BSR</sub>, the circuits start to operate when next input is applied.

b2 : Normal operation: IGBT ON and carrying current.

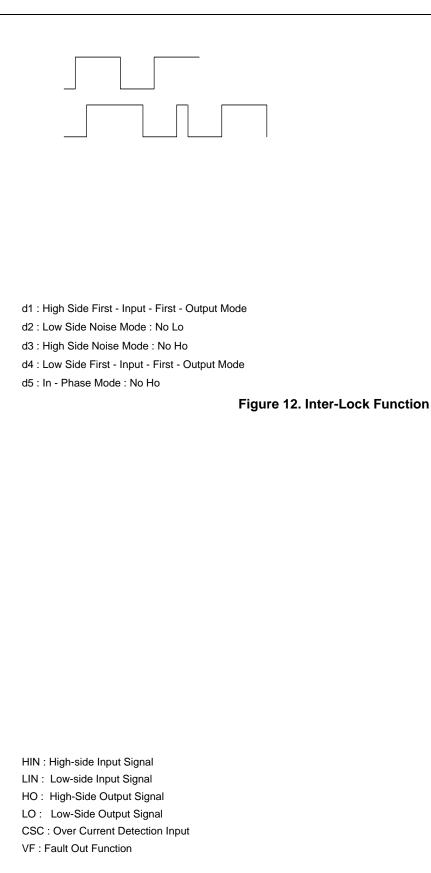
b3 : Under voltage detection (UV\_{BSD}).

b4 : IGBT OFF in spite of control input condition, but there is no fault output signal.

b5 : Under voltage reset (UV<sub>BSR</sub>)

b6 : Normal operation: IGBT ON and carrying current

# Figure 11. Under-Voltage Protection (High-Side)



# Figure 13. Fault-Out Function By Over Current Protection

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#### Note:

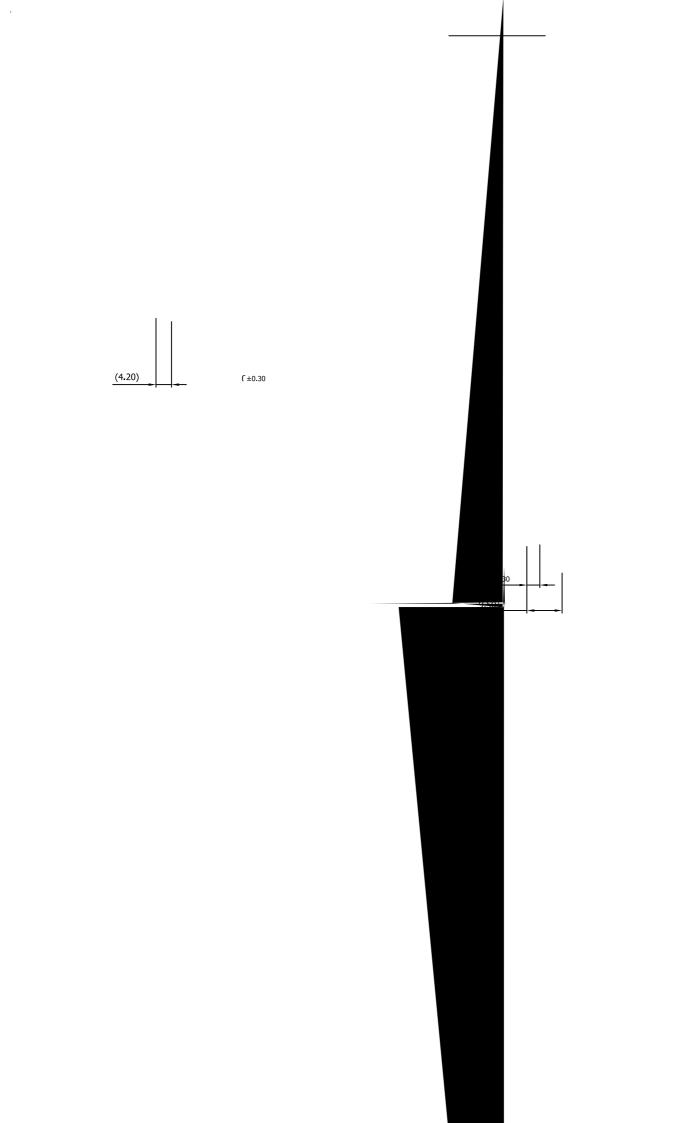
1) To avoid malfunction, the wiring of each input should be as short as possible. (less than 2 ~ 3 cm)

2) By virtue of integrating an application specific type of HVIC inside the SPM<sup>®</sup> 55 product, direct coupling to MCU terminals without any opto-coupler or transformer isolation is possible.

3) V<sub>F</sub> is open-drain type. This signal line should be pulled up to the positive side of the MCU or control power supply with a resistor that makes I<sub>FO</sub> up to 5 mA. Please refer to Figure 15.

4)  $C_{\text{SP15}}$  of around seven times larger than bootstrap capacitor  $C_{\text{BS}}$  is recommended.

5) Input signal is active-HIGH type. There is a 10 kΩ resistor inside the IC to pull down each input signal line to GND. RC coupling circuits is recommanded for the prevention of input signal oscillation. R<sub>S</sub>C<sub>PS</sub> time constant should be selected in the range 50 ~ 150 ns



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