

F II Config rable 8-Bi I²C-Con rolled GPIO E pander

FXL6408

Description

The FXL6408 is an 8-bit I^2C -controlled GPIO expander. When configured in Input Mode, the FXL6408 monitors the input ports for data transitions and signals the baseband by asserting the \overline{INT} pin. The input default values can be programmed independently, allowing customized input detection. All inputs can be configured with pull-up or pull-down resistors to pre-

PIN CONFIGURATION

Table 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Max	Unit
V_{CC}, V_{DDIO}	Supply Voltages		-0.5	4.6	V
V _{IN}	DC Input Voltage		-0.5	4.0	V
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage (Note 1)		-0.5	4.0	V
I _{IK}	DC Input Diode Current	V _{IN} < 0 V		-50	mA
I _{OK}	DC Output Diode Current	V _{OUT} < 0 V		-50	mA
I _{OL}	DC Output Sink Current			+50	mA
Icc	DC V _{CC} or Ground Current per Supply Pin			±100	mA
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		-65	+150	°C
T_J	Junction Temperature under Bias			+150	°C
TL	Junction Lead Temperature, Soldering 10 seconds			+260	°C
$\theta_{\sf JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Ambient			115	°C/W
ESD	Electrostatic Discharge Capability	Human Body Model, JESD22-A114		4	kV
		Charged Device Model, JESD22-C101		2	

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

Table 3. RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	Supply Voltage Operating		1.65	3.60	V
V_{DDIO}	I/O Side Reference Voltage		1.65	4.00	V
V _{IN}	Input Voltage on I/O Pins		0	4.00	V
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage		0	V_{DDIO}	V
T _A	Operating Temperature		-40	+85	°C
t _r , t _f	Input Rise and Fall Times to I/O Pins	V_{DDIO} at 1.8 V, 2.5 V ± 0.2 V	0	200	ns/V

^{1.} All output current absolute maximum ratings must be observed.

Table 4. DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

				1	「 _A = 25°(5	T _A = -	-40 to °C	
Symbol	Parameter	Condition	V _{CC} (V)	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Unit
RST, ADDF	R, SDA, SCL, INT Pins								
V _{POR}	Power-On Reset Voltage	V _{DDIO} = 0 to 4.0 V				1.25		1.25	V
I _{IN}	Input Leakage Current	$0 \le V_{IN} \le V_{CCCC0}$	-	-	-	-		-	•

 Table 5. AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (All typical values are for $V_{CC} = 1.8 \text{ V}$ at $T_A = 25^{\circ}\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified.)

		Fast I	Mode	
Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
t _W	Reset Pulse Duration (see Figure 3)	150		ns
t _{RST_GLITCH}	Input Glitch Rejection on RST Pin (see Figure 3)	50	150	ns
t _{RESET}	Reset Time, Total Time from Rising Edge of Reset Pulse to Falling Edge of INT Pin (see Figure 4)		150	ns
t _{IV}	Time from Input Default State Change to INT Pin Driven LOW (see Figure 5)		4	μS

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

Table 6. DC CHARACTERISTICS (I ² C CONTROLLER SDA, SCL)	

DEFINITION OF TIMING

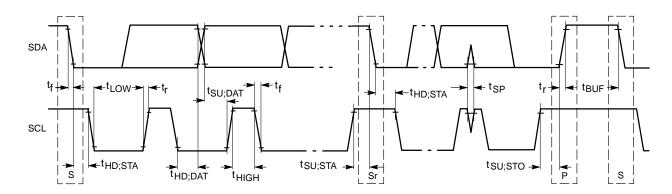


Figure 6. Definition of Timing for Full-Speed Mode Devices on the I²C Bus

FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

Overview

The FXL6408 I/O expander frees up six ports of the central processor to be dedicated for more critical functions. FXL6408 enables the addition of eight General-Purpose Input / Output (GPIO) ports to a system processor while using two I/O ports for I²C control (net six additional I/Os). The device can be used in multiple applications, from button monitoring to driving control pins of other ICs in the system. It also allows the system designer to add new features and functions quickly without upgrading the central processor. The FXL6408 includes eight I/O pins controlled by an integrated I²C slave and allows the central processor to control each I/O independently. When configured as outputs, each pin can deliver up to 6 mA drive. When configured as inputs, the default state can be independently configured. In addition, the FXL6408 has integrated pull-up and pull-down resistors that are enabled via I²C commands in the register map. This allows the system designer to pre-bias the inputs to a known level to allow use with un-driven input signals.

Interrupt Operation

The $\overline{\text{INT}}$ pin is a LOW-asserted open-drain output and requires an external pull-up resistor. The FXL6408 signals an interrupt to the processor when an event occurs, removing the need for the processor to continuously poll the FXL6408 registers. Immediately after detecting a change at an input, the FXL6408 writes the corresponding bit in the input interrupt status register (13h) and asserts the $\overline{\text{INT}}$ pin by pulling it LOW. The interrupt status register bit remains HIGH until the processor reads the register and clears the bit. If the input pin remains in the non-default state after the interrupt has been serviced, a new interrupt is not generated until after the input state has first returned to its default state and changed back to its non-default state. The FXL6408 also contains an Input Status register (0Fh) used to verify the current status of the given input at the time when the

interrupt is serviced by the processor. These two registers allow the processor to determine the following information



Table 9. I

 $\textbf{Table 12. OUTPUT STATE} \ (\text{Address } 05_h; \text{if the pin is defined as input in register } 03_h, \text{ the corresponding bit has no effect)} \\$

Bit #	Name	Bit Size	Description
7	Out 7	1	0: GPIO Output = LOW
6	Out 6	1	1: GPIO Output = HIGH
5	Out 5	1	
4	Out 4	1	
3	Out 3	1	
2	Out 2	1	
1	Out 1	1	
0	Out 0	1	

Table 13. OUTPUT HIGH-Z (Address 07h; if the pin is defined as input in register 03h, the corresponding bit has no effect)

Bit #	Name	Bit Size	Description
7	Out 7	1	0: GPIO Output state follows register 05 _h
6	Out 6	1	1: GPIO Output = HIGH-Z
5	Out 5	1	
4	Out 4	1	
3	Out 3	1	
2	Out 2	1	
1	Out 1	1	
0	•	-	

Table 15. PULL ENABLE (Address 0B		

Table 18. INTERRUPT MASK (Address 11_h ; if the pin is defined as output in register 03_h , the corresponding bit has no effect; this bit enables the interrupt generation from input pin state change to INT)

Name Dit C
Name Bit Size



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